



Audit, Risk & Assurance Committee

Date	16 th March 2018
Report title	Internal Audit Plan 2018/19
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Report to be/has been considered by	Leadership Team

Recommendation(s) for action or decision:

The Audit, Risk and Assurance Committee is recommended to:

1. Review and approve the risk based internal audit plan for 2018/19.

1.0 Purpose

- 1.1 The purpose of internal audit is to provide the WMCA with an independent and objective opinion on risk management, control and governance and their effectiveness in achieving the WMCA's agreed objectives.
- 1.2 The purpose of this document is to provide the WMCA with a risk-based internal audit plan, incorporating a strategic statement for internal audit, and based upon an assessment of assurance needs. The assessment of assurance needs exercise is undertaken to identify the systems of control and determine the frequency of audit coverage. The assessment will be used to direct internal audit resources to those aspects of the WMCA which are assessed as generating the greatest risk to the achievement of its objectives.

2.0 Background

- 2.1 Internal audit is a statutory requirement for all Local Authorities. The audit service provided to the WMCA is in accordance with the Local Government Act (1972), the Accounts and Audit Regulations Act and the Public Sector Internal Audit Standards.

3.0 Wider WMCA Implications

- 3.1 There are no implications

4.0 Financial implications

- 4.1 There are no implications.

5.0 Legal implications

- 5.1 There are no implications.

6.0 Equalities implications

- 6.1 There are no implications.

7.0 Other implications

- 7.1 Not applicable.

8.0 Schedule of background papers

- 8.1 None.

9.0 Appendices

None



WEST MIDLANDS
COMBINED AUTHORITY

BIRMINGHAM • COVENTRY • DUDLEY • SANDWELL • SOLIHULL • WALSALL • WOLVERHAMPTON

Internal Audit Plan - 2018/19

Delivered by City of Wolverhampton Council - Audit Services

Index
A quick guide to the audit and assurance planning process
Glossary of Terms
Introduction
Assessing the effectiveness of risk management and governance
Assessing the effectiveness of the system of control
The assessment of assurance needs methodology
The assessment of assurance needs
Developing an internal audit plan
Considerations required of the Audit, Risk and Assurance Committee and senior WMCA management
How the internal audit service will be delivered
The internal audit plan

A quick guide to the audit and assurance planning process

Step 1- Audit universe/auditable areas

Identify the audit universe (i.e. a list of themes and areas within them that may require assurance) using a variety of methods:

- Areas of potential risk identified through a variety of sources (including the strategic risk register) as having the potential to impact upon the WMCA's ability to deliver its objectives. Then, identify if we can gain assurance that any of these risks are being managed adequately from other sources of assurance.
- Key Financial Systems - work undertaken in close liaison with the external auditors, to help inform and support the work they are required to undertake.
- Areas where we use auditor's knowledge, management requests and experience etc.



Step 2 – Ranking

Where appropriate score each auditable area as a high, medium or low assurance need using the CIPFA scoring methodology of materiality/business impact/audit experience/risk/ potential for fraud.



Step 3 – Three-year cycle

List the likely medium and high assurance need themes and/or areas for the next three years. High need themed areas will be reviewed annually, medium need usually once in a three-year cycle, while a watching brief will remain on the low needs.



Step 4 - Next Year's Plan

List the themes and where appropriate the types of work that will be undertaken in the 2018/19 internal audit plan.

A glossary of terms

Definition of internal auditing

Internal auditing is an independent, objective assurance and consulting activity designed to add value and improve an organisation's operations. It helps an organisation accomplish its objectives by bringing a systematic, disciplined approach to evaluate and improve the effectiveness of risk management, control and governance processes.

Governance

The arrangements in place to ensure that the WMCA fulfils its overall purpose, achieves its intended outcomes for citizens and service users and operates in an economical, effective, efficient and ethical manner.

Control environment

Comprises the systems of governance, risk management and internal control. The key elements include:

- establishing and monitoring the achievement of the WMCA's objectives
- the facilitation of policy and decision-making ensuring compliance with established policies, procedures, laws and regulations – including how risk management is embedded
- ensuring the economical, effective and efficient use of resources and for securing continuous improvement
- the financial management of the WMCA and the reporting of financial management
- the performance management of the WMCA and the reporting of performance management.

System of internal control

The totality of the way an organisation designs, implements, tests and modifies controls in specific systems, to provide assurance at the corporate level that the organisation is operating efficiently and effectively.

Risk Management

A logical and systematic method of establishing the context, identifying, analysing, evaluating, treating, monitoring and communicating the risks associated with any activity, function or process in a way that will enable the organisation to minimise losses and maximise opportunities.

Risk based audit and assurance reviews

A review that:

- identifies and records the objectives, risks and controls
- establishes the extent to which the objectives of the system are consistent with higher-level corporate objectives
- evaluates the controls in principle to decide if they are appropriate and can be reasonably relied upon to achieve their purpose, addressing the organisation's risks identifies any instances of over and under control and provides management with a clear articulation of residual risks where existing controls are inadequate
- tests the effectiveness of controls i.e. through compliance and/or substantive testing
- arrives at conclusions and produces a report, leading to management actions as necessary and providing an opinion on the effectiveness of the control environment.

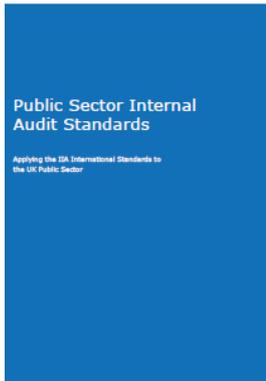
Audit, Risk and Assurance Committee

The governance group charged with independent assurance of the adequacy of the internal control environment and the integrity of financial reporting.

Assurance

A confident assertion, based on sufficient, relevant and reliable evidence, that something is satisfactory, with the aim of giving comfort to the recipient. The basis of the assurance will be set out and it may be qualified if full comfort cannot be given. The Head of Audit may be unable to give an assurance if arrangements are unsatisfactory. Assurance can come from a variety of sources and internal audit can be seen as the 'third line of defence' with the first line being the WMCA's policies, processes and controls and the second being managers' own checks of this first line.

Internal Audit standards



Public Sector Internal
Audit Standards

Applying the IIA International Standards to
the UK Public Sector

The internal audit team comply with the standards as laid out in the Public Sector Internal Audit Standards that came into effect on 1 April 2013.

- The purpose of this document is to provide the WMCA with an internal audit plan, based upon an assessment of its assurance needs. The assessment of assurance needs exercise is undertaken to identify the systems of control and determine the frequency of audit coverage. The assessment will be used to direct internal audit resources to those aspects of the WMCA which are assessed as generating the greatest risk to the achievement of its objectives.

Introduction

- The purpose of internal audit is to provide the Chief Executive, Director of Finance and Audit, Risk and Assurance Committee with an independent and objective opinion on risk management, control and governance and their effectiveness in achieving the WMCA's agreed objectives. To provide this opinion, we are required to review annually the risk management and governance processes within the WMCA. We also need to review on a cyclical basis, the operation of the internal control systems. It should be pointed out that internal audit is not a substitute for effective internal control. The true role of internal audit is to contribute to internal control by examining, evaluating and reporting to management on its adequacy and effectiveness.
- There is a statutory requirement for internal audit to work in accordance with the 'proper audit practices'. These 'proper audit practices' are in effect the 'Public Sector Internal Audit Standards'. The WMCA has an Internal Audit Charter which was last reviewed and approved by the Audit, Risk and Assurance Committee in November 2017 and defines the activity, purpose, authority and responsibility of internal audit, and establishes its position within the WMCA. This document sits alongside the charter, and helps determine how the internal audit service will be developed.

Assessing the effectiveness of risk management and governance

The effectiveness of risk management and governance will be reviewed annually, to gather evidence to support our opinion to the Chief Executive, Director of Finance and Audit, Risk and Assurance Committee. This opinion is reflected in the general level of assurance given in our annual report and where appropriate within separate reports in areas that will touch upon risk management and governance.

Assessing the effectiveness of the system of control

- To be adequate and effective, management should:
 - Establish and monitor the achievement of the WMCA's objectives and facilitate policy and decision making.
 - Identify, assess and manage the risks to achieving the WMCA's objectives.
 - Ensure the economical, effective and efficient use of resources.
 - Ensure compliance with established policies, procedures, laws and regulations.
 - Safeguard the WMCA's assets and interests from losses of all kinds, including those arising from fraud, irregularity or corruption.
 - Ensure the integrity and reliability of information, accounts and data.

- These objectives are achieved by the implementation of effective management processes and through the operation of a sound system of internal control. The annual reviews of risk management and governance will cover the control environment and risk assessment elements, at a high level. The programme of work developed as the outcome of the assessment of assurance need exercise will cover the system level control activities.
- The plan contained within this report is our assessment of the audit work required to measure, evaluate and report on the effectiveness of risk management, governance and internal control.
- We then identified auditable themes and areas that impact significantly on the achievement of the control objectives.
- We assigned assurance need values to the auditable themes and areas, based on the evidence we obtained.
- The audit plan is drawn out of the assessment of assurance need. The proposed plan covers the 2018/19 financial year and is detailed at the end of this document.

Assessment of assurance needs methodology

- Internal audit should encompass the whole internal control system and not be limited only to financial control systems. The scope of internal audit work should reflect the core objectives of the WMCA and the key risks that it faces. As such, each audit cycle starts with a comprehensive analysis of the whole system of internal control that ensures the achievements of the WMCA's objectives.
- Activities that contribute significantly to the WMCA's internal control system, and to the risks it faces, may not have an intrinsic financial value necessarily. Therefore, our approach seeks to assign a relative assurance need value. The purpose of this approach is to enable the delivery of assurance to the WMCA over the reliability of its system of control in an effective and efficient manner.
- We have undertaken our assessment using the following process:
 - We identified the core objectives of the WMCA and, where available, the specific key risks associated with the achievement of those objectives.
 - Information Security
 - Health and Safety
- The following are the WMCA's key priorities:
 - Drive economic growth
 - Create more efficient and faster transport
 - Provide better skills training
 - Build more and better homes
 - Deliver public sector reform
 - Develop sustainable cross sector partnerships
- Supported by the WMCA's values:
 - Be collaborative
 - Be innovative
 - Be driven
 - Be inclusive
- The WMCA has identified the following strategic risks as potentially impacting upon its ability to achieve its key priorities:
 - Stakeholder and Political Relations
 - Financial Assumptions of the Devolution Deals
 - Delivery
 - Resources
 - Leadership Team
 - Commerciality
 - Reputation
 - Governance

The assessment of assurance needs - identifying the WMCA's priorities and the associated risks

- External Factors

Identifying the “audit universe”

To undertake the assessment of assurance need, it is first necessary to define the audit universe for the WMCA. The audit universe describes all the systems, functions, operations and activities undertaken by the WMCA. Given that the key risk to the WMCA is that it fails to achieve its objectives, we have identified the audit universe by determining which systems and operations impact upon the achievement of the core objectives of the WMCA, as identified above. These auditable areas include the control processes put in place to address the key risks.

In addition to this, there are also common systems and functions which are generic to all areas, along with several mandatory reviews. Where deemed appropriate they may also be included in the audit universe set out in detail at the end of this document.

Assessing the risk of auditable areas within the assurance framework

- Risk is defined as “The threat that an event or action will adversely affect an organisation's ability to achieve its business objectives and execute its strategies.”

Source: Economist Intelligence Unit - Executive Briefing.

- There are several key factors for assessing the degree of assurance need within the auditable area. These have been used in our calculation for each auditable area and are based on the following factors:
 - Materiality
 - Business impact
 - Audit experience
 - Risk
 - Potential for fraud
- In this model, the assignment of the relative values is translated into an assessment of assurance need. These ratings used are

Developing an internal audit plan

- The internal audit plan is based, wherever possible, on management’s risk priorities, as set out in the WMCA’s own risk analysis/assessment. The plan has been designed to, wherever possible, cover the key risks identified by such risk analysis.
- In establishing the plan, the relationship between risk and frequency of audit remains absolute. The level of risk will always determine the frequency by which auditable themes and areas will be subject to audit. This ensures that key risk themes and areas are looked at on a frequent basis. The aim of this approach is to ensure the maximum level of assurance can be provided with the minimum level of audit coverage.
- It is recognised that a good internal audit plan should achieve a balance between setting out the planned audit work and retaining flexibility to respond to changing risks and priorities during the year. Traditionally Audit Services produced quite detailed internal audit annual plans identifying all the individual audits planned for the year, and this approach does have the advantage of providing a clear route map to the end of year opinion. However, as the year progresses it is likely that the risks and organisational priorities will change, resulting in changes to the plan. This is an issue within the Combined Authority environment at this moment in time, due to the pace of change and high level of uncertainty affecting the risk environment. Therefore, for this year we are keeping the audit plan relatively open. More detailed working plans will be maintained operationally within Audit Services. This approach should hopefully result in a more realistic and flexible plan.
- Auditor’s judgement will be applied in assessing the number of days required for each audit identified in the plan.

high, medium or low to establish the frequency of coverage of internal audit.

- The assessment of assurance need's purpose is to:
 - determine priorities and establish the most cost-effective means of achieving audit objectives;
 - assist in the direction and control of all audit work.
- This exercise builds on and supersedes previous internal audit plans.
- Included within the plan, in addition to audit days for field assignments are:
 - a contingency allocation, which will be utilised when the need arises, for example, special projects, investigations, advice and assistance, unplanned and ad-hoc work as and when requested.
 - a follow-up allocation, which will be utilised to assess the degree of implementation achieved in relation to key recommendations agreed by management during the prior year.
 - an audit management allocation, which is used for management, quality control, client and external audit liaison and for preparation for, and attendance at various member meetings and Audit, Risk and Assurance Committee etc.

Considerations required of the Audit, Risk and Assurance Committee and the WMCA's Senior Management Team

- Are the objectives and key risks identified consistent with those recognised by the WMCA?
- Does the plan include all the themes which would be expected to be subject to internal audit?
- Does the plan cover the key risks as they are recognised?

- Is the allocation of audit resource accepted, and agreed as appropriate, given the level of risk identified?

How the internal audit service will be delivered

Staffing

The audit team follow the City of Wolverhampton Council's core behaviours. They are recruited, trained and provided with opportunities for continuing professional development. Employees are also sponsored to undertake relevant professional qualifications. All employees are subject to the Council's appraisal scheme, which leads to an identification of training needs. In this way, we ensure that employees are suitably skilled to deliver the internal audit service. This includes the delivery of specialist skills which are provided by staff within the service with the relevant knowledge, skills and experience.

Resources required

It is estimated that approximately 145 internal audit days (including fraud, assurance and contingency work) will be required to deliver the audit plan.

Quality assurance

All audit work undertaken is subject to robust quality assurance procedures as required by the Public Sector Internal Audit Standard and reports are subject to thorough review by professionally qualified accountancy staff.

The internal audit plan 2018/19

Auditable area	Purpose	Rating
WMCA Governance Arrangements	A high-level review of the current governance arrangements in place for the WMCA including the standards arrangement and where possible an element of benchmarking against governance arrangements in operation within comparative Combined Authorities.	High
Devolution Deal Objectives and Financial Assumptions	A review of the strategic and operational arrangements in place for evaluating, monitoring and reporting regarding the effective delivery of the Devolution objectives and associated outcome, outputs and benefits and to seek assurance that the underlying financial assumptions made as part of budget setting, financial management and monitoring are robust and reasonable.	High
WMCA Business Planning Arrangements	A review of the business planning arrangements in operation and their effectiveness in demonstrating the achievement of the Devolution objectives within established budgets.	High
WMCA Human Resource Planning, Capacity and Capability Strategy	A high-level review of the strategy for human resource planning, capacity and capability management to ensure the strategic and operational needs of the WMCA are effectively managed.	High
Midland Metro Operational Transfer	A high-level review of the strategic implementation (and supporting governance, risk management and systems of control) of the Midland Metro operational transfer to Midland Metro Limited.	High
Business Continuity	A review to seek assurance that WMCA Business Continuity arrangements have been appropriately established and demonstrate good practice.	High
WMCA Health and Safety	A high-level review of the accountability arrangements for health and safety.	High

Birmingham Eastside Extension Project	A review of governance, project management, risk management and control systems in operation for the Birmingham Eastside Extension Project.	High
Joint Data Team Initiative	A review of the in-house service delivery arrangements in place for the Joint Data Team Initiative and contract management arrangements for externally procured service areas, as part of the new operating model.	Medium
Asset Management	A review of the asset management arrangements in operation for the WMCA.	Medium
Budget Management Role and Responsibilities	A review to seek assurance that appropriate induction, training and support mechanisms are in place to support budget managers appointed for newly established budget areas and to ensure that they are undertaking their role and associated responsibilities in an effective, compliant and accountable manner.	Medium
Key Financial Systems	To provide assurance that the key financial processes are operating, including: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Payroll • Accounts payable • Accounts receivable • General ledger • Budgetary control • Treasury Management 	
Connected and Autonomous Vehicles – Innovation UK Grant Certification	Certification of grant claims in accordance with the Grant Offer letter for the grant allocation awarded to WMCA.	
Grant Certifications	Assurance reviews and certification in accordance with the respective grant letters including the Innovation UK Grant.	

The following reviews and associated services will be delivered corporately across the WMCA:

Auditable Area	Purpose
Consultancy and advice	Special projects, advice and assistance, unplanned and ad-hoc work as and when requested.
Counter Fraud	<p>Where required:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • the carrying out of investigations into areas of suspected or reported fraudulent activity across the WMCA. • Undertaking a series of pro-active fraud activities, including the targeted testing of areas open to the potential of fraudulent activity • The development of a fraud risk register • Organising raising fraud awareness seminars fraud surgeries. • Assisting in the Cabinet Offices NFI data matching exercise. • Representing WMCA at national and local fraud related events.
Recommendation follow up	The follow up of key internal audit recommendations made in 2017/18 including those on Cyber Security.
Audit Management	Day to day management of the internal audit service, quality control, client and external audit liaison and preparation for, and attendance at various meetings. Preparation and presentation of papers for the Audit, Risk and Assurance Committee, and providing advice and training to committee members as and when required.